Reaction of Monothioanthraquinone with Diazomethane

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It is known that reaction of monothioanthraquinone 1 (x = S) with 10-diazoanthrone 2 ($x = N_2$) results in thiirane 3 [1]. We have found that reaction of thioquinone 1 with diazomethane at $0 - 20^{\circ}$ C led to dithiolane 4. The initially formed thiodiazoline 5 was transformed to dithiolane 4, probably *via* addition of thioquinone 1 to 5 followed by nitrogen molecule elimination.

The structure of dithiolane **4** had been confirmed by the data of elemental and sptctral analysis (IR, MS, NMR). The IR spectrum of **4** showed strong C=O and C-H absorption bands (1667 and 1453 cm⁻¹). Its mass spectrum exhibited the molecular ion peak at m/z 462 corresponding to the dimeric form. The ¹H NMR spectrum of compound **4** showed the presence of three multiplets corresponding to 16 aromatic protons and the methylene protons appeared as a singlet.

1. Raasch M S, J. Org. Chem, **1979**, 44, 632.